

# 1<sup>st</sup> 3 S's of 5 S

By Roy Vasher

# Learning Objectives

- Learn how 5S provides a “disciplined” approach to plant organization
- Learn how to implement the first 3 S’ Sort, Set in Order, and Shine
- Understand the benefits of the first 3 S’ to you and your organization

# What is 5S?

*5S is a systematic and disciplined approach to creating a safe and orderly workplace.*

**5S is NOT a clean up campaign!**

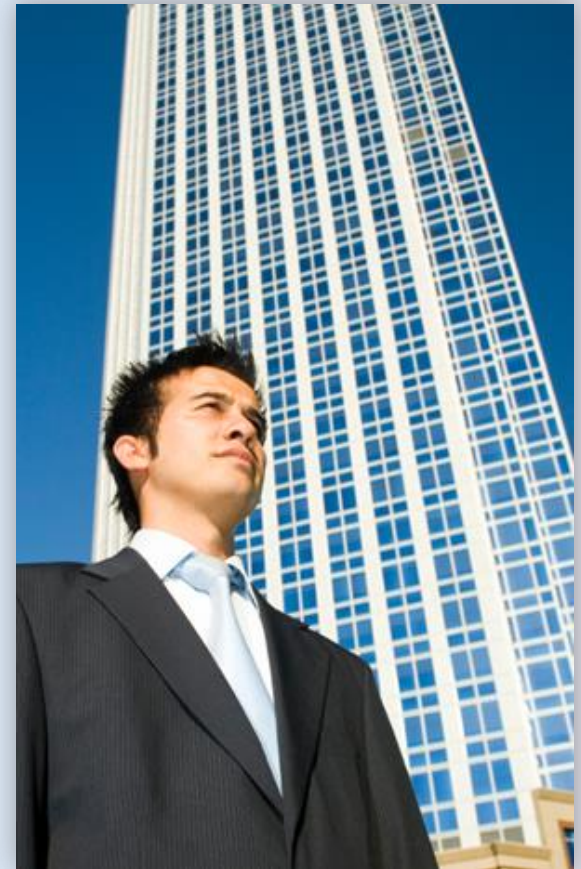


# Why is 5S Important?

- Sets the Standard
- Develops Discipline
- Creates Foundation for Future Activities
- Eliminates waste

# Benefits to Employees

- Opportunity for creative input
- More pleasant workplace
- Job more satisfying
- Remove obstacles & frustrations
- Easier communication
- Define expectations



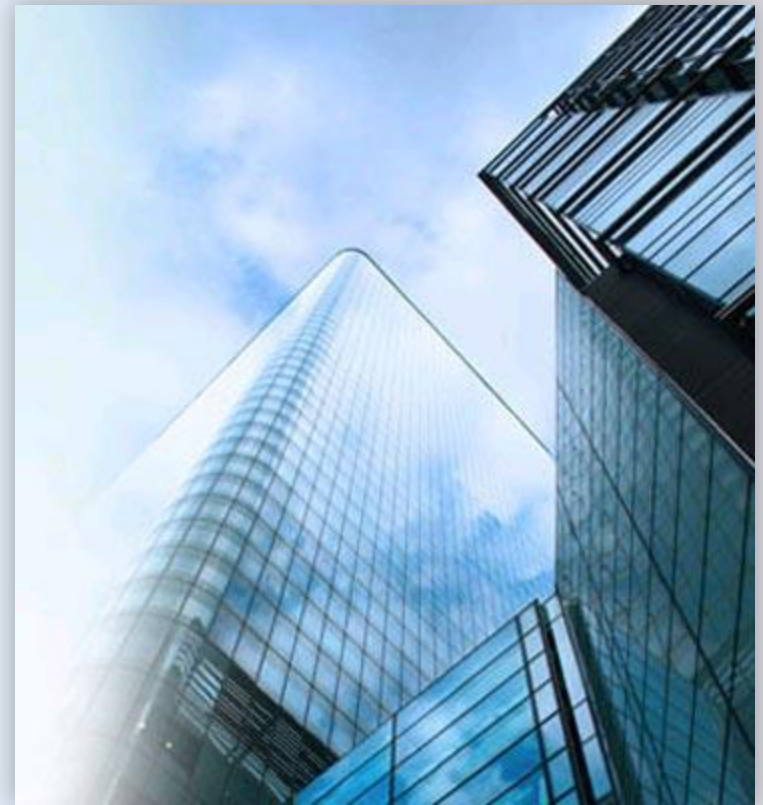
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# Benefits to the company

- Better Quality
- Lower Costs
- On Time Deliveries
- Safe Environment
- Less Equipment Downtime
- Fewer customer complaints



# What are the 5 S' s?

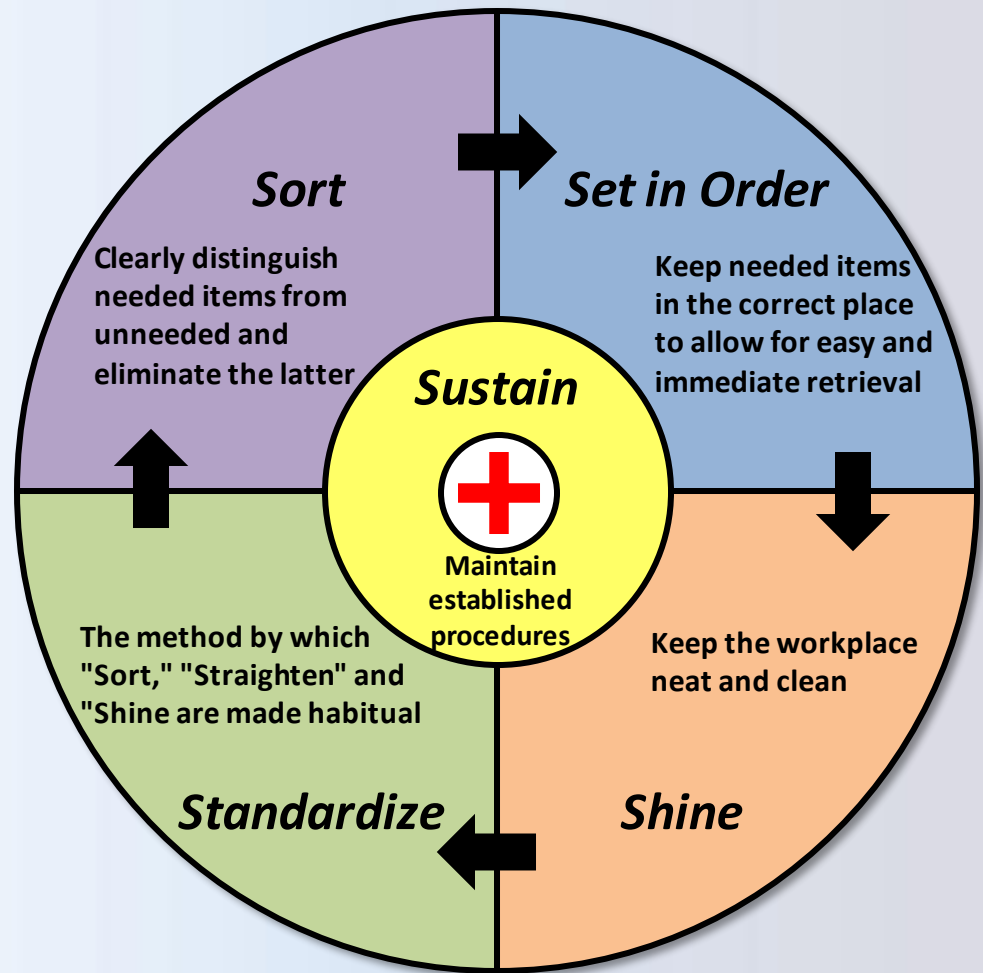
Sort

Set In Order

Shine

Standardize

Sustain



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*Removing items from the workplace that are not needed for production or transactional activities*

Ask these three questions...

1. Is this item needed?
2. If so, is it needed in this quantity?
3. If so, does it need to be located here?



## Red Tag Strategy

Simple method for identifying potentially unneeded items in the factory, evaluating their usefulness, and dealing with them appropriately

## Red Tag Area

An area set aside for use in storing red-tagged items that need further evaluation.



## Red Tagging Process

1. Determine Target Area
2. Set Red-Tag Criteria
  - Usefulness, Frequency, Quantity
3. Make / Buy Red Tags
4. Attach the Red Tags
5. Evaluate Red-Tagged Items

The image shows two red tagging forms. The left form is titled "RED TAG" and has the following sections: "General Information" with fields for "Date" and "Tagged By"; "Item Name:"; "Location:"; "Category" with checkboxes for "Equipment", "Tools & Jigs", "Fasteners/Tools", "Instruments", "Consumable Materials", "Machine Parts", "Raw Materials", "Work in Progress", "Inventory, etc.", "Misc", and "Other"; and "Reason for Red Tag" with checkboxes for "Not Required", "Defect", "Excess", and "Other". The right form is also titled "RED TAG" and has the following sections: "Action to Take" with checkboxes for "Return to Owner", "Move to Red Tag Storage Area", and "Move to Storage Bin"; "Other:"; "Additional Comments" with a large text area; and "Log No." with a small box. Both forms have a string attached to a hole at the top.

# 1<sup>st</sup> S – Sort



***Shop Floor***



***Front Office***

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- **Benefits of implementing Sort...**
  - Shop Floor becomes less crowded
  - Time is not wasted searching for parts and tools amongst unneeded items
  - Problems become more visible
  - Easier to improve the process flow



*Arrange needed items so that they are easy to use, find and put away.*

- Neatly place and identify needed work items.
- Designate a place for every item so that anyone can find it. Mark locations, names, etc. so that it's obvious what goes where.
- Always put things back in their designated spots

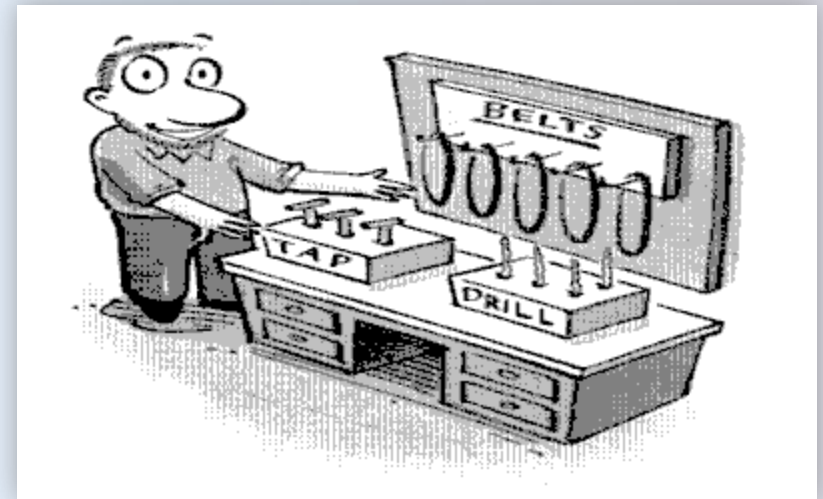
## Deciding on storage locations

- Locate items based on frequency of use
- Store items together that are used together
- “Just Let Go” arrangement
- Eliminate variety of jigs, tools and dies



## Deciding on storage locations

- Eliminate Motion Waste of Employee
- Improving Retrieval of Parts
- Improving Layout of Parts



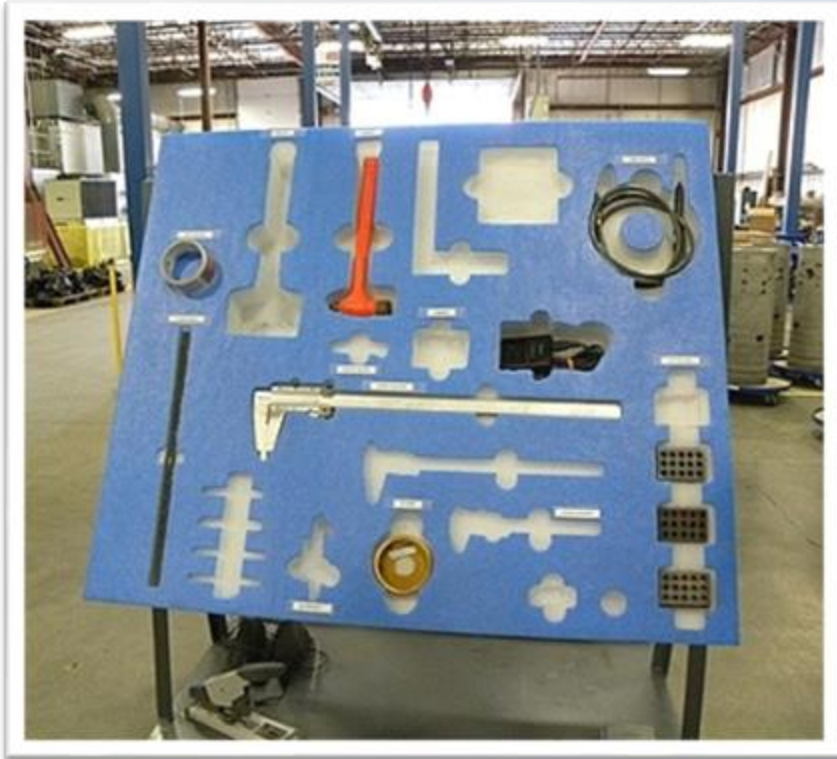
## Identifying Locations

- Concept of Visual Controls
  - Any communication device used to tell us at a glance how work should be done.
- Different Strategies include...
  - Signboards
  - Painting
  - Color-Coding
  - Outlining





## 2<sup>nd</sup> S – Set in Order



***Tool Cart***



***Supply Cabinet***

### Set in Order eliminates...

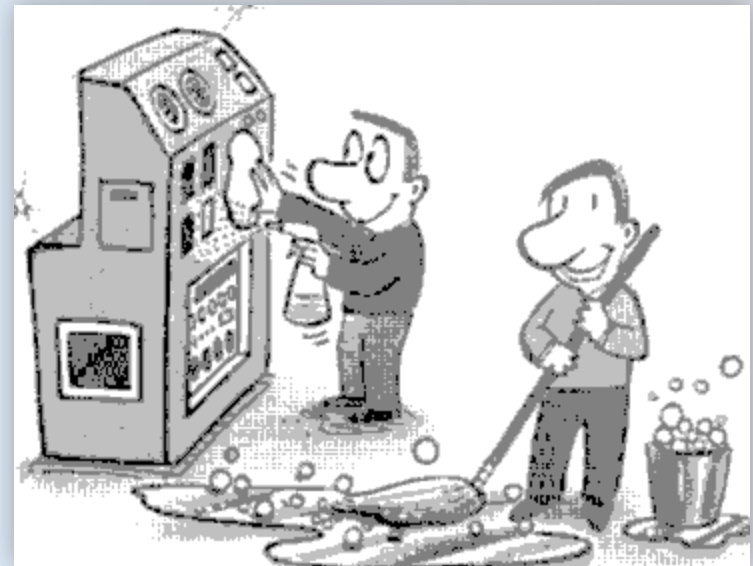
- Waste of time searching
- Waste from thinking it's not there and buying another
- Waste caused from a change in plans
- Waste from late deliveries to customers
- Waste in wrong quantities delivered to customers

*The removal of dirt, grime and dust  
from the workplace.*

- Keep everything swept, clean and in top condition so that it is ready for use when needed.
- Cleaning should be a part of daily work habits.
- Cleaning means *inspection*.

## Implementing Shine

1. Determine Shine Targets
2. Create Shine Assignments
3. Determine Shine Methods
4. Prepare Tools
5. Start Shine



- Inspection of equipment for cracks, broken tooling cannot be done when dirt is present.
- Never just paint over the dirt on the machines.
- Don't mistakenly think that if it looks clean, it is clean
- Thoroughly cleaning the machines (and critical areas) every day will allow any little abnormalities to be discovered

## *Cleaning means inspection*

- Daily cleaning/inspection can help locate and correct many different problems.
- Create checklists to aid in cleaning/inspection.
- Use all your senses to detect abnormalities. It is not just a visual activity.
- All irregularities should be fixed or improved.



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